

INTROQ

Hello. I'm (interviewer name) calling for the State Department of Health Services located in Sacramento.

Is this (phone number) ?

1. No -----> **Thank you very much, but I seem to have dialed the wrong number (STOP)**

2. Yes -----> (CONTINUE)

NUMADULT1(CALTEEN -non derived)

How many adults age 18 or over are in your household?

SELECTED

The youth in your household I need to speak with is the (SELECTED) .

Are you the (SELECTED) ?

1. Yes -----> Go to STARTYTH

2. No -----> **May I speak with the (SELECTED) ?**

STARTYTH

Hello, my name is (interviewer name) and I'm calling from the State Department of Health in Sacramento. We are working on a statewide research project about teenage attitudes on smoking and tobacco use.

We recently spoke with someone in your household to let them know we would be calling to ask for your help with our study. While your participation is voluntary, it is VERY IMPORTANT to the success of the project.

Your answers will be kept confidential and will only be used for the purposes of this research or as required by law. Your name will NEVER be associated with any information you give us.

I would like to begin by verifying some general information about you.

AGE1

1. **First, I need to verify that your age is (age) . Is that correct?**

1. Yes

[Go to SEX]

2. No

7. Don't know

9. Refused

AGE2

2. **What is your age, please?**

__ __ Enter response

77. Don't Know

99. Refused

[TERMINATE INTERVIEW]

If AGE < 12 or AGE > 18, terminate interview**If AGE = 18 go to YEAR17****If 12 <= AGE <= 17 go to SEX**

YEAR17

3. **Were you 17 years old on [date screening interview took place]?**

1. Yes

2. No

[TERMINATE INTERVIEW]

7. Don't know/Not sure

[TERMINATE INTERVIEW]

9. Refused

[TERMINATE INTERVIEW]

SEX

4. **And I also need to verify that you are (male/female)?**

1. Male

2. Female

HIGRADE

5. **Now I'm going to ask you some questions about school.****What is the highest grade or year of school or college that you have completed?**

(INTERVIEWER NOTE: This means years completed, not the year in which the respondent is currently enrolled.)

__ __ Enter response

12. High school graduate

00. No formal schooling

77. Don't know/Not sure

99. Refused

If HIGRADE ge 12 go to OPNCAMP
If HIGRADE eq 00, 77, or 99 go to EXPERSMK

GOSCHL2

6. **Do you go to school now?**

- | | | |
|-------|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. | Yes | [Go to OPNCAMP] |
| 2. | No | |
| 3. | Never been to school | [Go to EXPERSMK] |
| 4. | Not right now | |
| 5. | Home school | [Go to EXPERSMK] |
| ----- | | |
| 7. | Don't know/Not sure | [Go to OPNCAMP] |
| 9. | Refused | [Go to OPNCAMP] |

RESCHOOL

7. **Will you return to school next term?**

- | | |
|-------|---------------------|
| 1. | Yes |
| 2. | No |
| ----- | |
| 7. | Don't know/Not sure |
| 9. | Refused |

OPNCAMP (CALTEEN)

8. [If GOSCHL2 eq 1 ask :] **Does the school have an open campus for lunch?**
 [If GOSCHL2 eq 2,4,7,9 :] **Did the school have an open campus for lunch?**
 [If HIGRADE ge 12 :] **Did the high school have an open campus for lunch?**

- | | |
|-------|---------------------|
| 1. | Yes |
| 2. | No |
| ----- | |
| 7. | Don't know/Not sure |
| 9. | Refused |

SCHLTYP1

9. [If GOSCHL2 eq 1 ask :] **Do you go to public or private school?**
 [If GOSCHL2 eq 2,4,7,9 :] **Did you go to public or private school?**
 [If HIGRADE ge 12 :] **Did you go to public or private high school?**

- | | | |
|-------|---------------------|------------------|
| 1. | Private | |
| 2. | Public | [Go to RULE] |
| ----- | | |
| 7. | Don't know/Not sure | |
| 9. | Refused | [Go to SCHSMOK2] |

SCHLTYP2

10. [If GOSCHL2 eq 1 ask :] **Is the school supported or directed by a religious group or church?** [If GOSCHL2 eq 2,4,7,9 :] **Was the school supported or directed by a religious group or church?** [If HIGRADE ge 12 :] **Was the high school supported or directed by a religious group or church?**

1. Yes
2. No

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

RULE

11. [If GOSCHL2 eq 1 ask :] **Is there a rule at your school that students are not allowed to smoke on school property?**
[If GOSCHL2 eq 2,4,7,9 or if HIGRADE ge 12:] **Was there a rule at your school that students are not allowed to smoke on school property?**

1. Yes
2. No [Go to SCHLIKE]

-
7. Don't know/Not sure [Go to SCHLIKE]
 9. Refused [Go to SCHLIKE]

RULEOBEY

12. **Would you say that students who smoke obey that rule all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, or none of the time?**

1. All of the time
2. Most of the time
3. Some of the time
4. None of the time

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

**If GOSCHL2 eq 2,4 or if HIGRADE ge 12 then go to SCHLIKE.
Otherwise, continue.**

SCH2WKS

13. **Have you attended school in the past 2 weeks?**

1. Yes
2. No [Go to SCHLIKE]

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

SCHSMOK2

14. **During the past two weeks have you seen anyone smoking on school property?**

1. Yes
2. No

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

SCHLIKE

15. **How much do/did you like school? Would you say a lot, some, very little, or not at all?**

1. A lot
2. Some
3. Very little
4. Not at all

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

SCHPERF

16. **How do/did you do in school? Would you say much better than average, better than average, average, or below average?**

1. Much better than average
2. Better than average
3. Average
4. Below average

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

DISHLTH

17. **Have you ever taken a class or course at school in which the health risks of smoking were discussed?**

1. Yes
2. No

[Go to TEACHSMK]

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

[Go to TEACHSMK]

[Go to TEACHSMK]

DISHELP

18. **Do you think the class was helpful in preventing students from starting to smoke?**

1. Yes
2. No

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

TEACHSMK

19. **How many of the teachers in your school smoke/smoked cigarettes? Would you say none, a few, some, most, or all of them?**

1. None
2. A few

- 3. Some
- 4. Most
- 5. All

-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
 - 9. Refused

SMKTEACH

20. **As far as you know, do/did any teachers smoke on school grounds?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
 - 9. Refused

SCHLBAN

21. **Do you think that all cigarette smoking by anyone should be banned on school grounds at all times, including meetings and sporting events?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
 - 9. Refused

EXPERSMK

22. **The next questions I will be asking you are about cigarette smoking. Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even a few puffs?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

[Go to TRYSOON]

-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
 - 9. Refused

[Go to TRYSOON]

[Go to TRYSOON]

WHOLESMK

23. **Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

[Go to PUFFYMWD]

-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
 - 9. Refused

[Go to PUFFYMWD]

[Go to PUFFYMWD]

OLDSMK

24. **How old were you when you smoked your first whole cigarette?**

-- Response (in years)

- 77. Don't know/Not sure
- 99. Refused

GETFIRST

25. **How did you get your first cigarette? Did you buy it yourself, did someone give it to you, did you take it from someone without their knowledge, or did you take it from a store?**

1. Bought it yourself
2. Someone gave it
3. Took it from someone
4. Took it from store
5. OTHER (specify) ----->FIRSTXT

-
7. Don't Know / Not Sure
 9. Refused

SMK100

26. **Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your life?**

1. Yes
2. No

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

SMKREG

27. **Do you consider yourself to be a regular smoker?**

1. Yes
2. No [Go to DAYSMK]

-
7. Don't know/Not sure [Go to DAYSMK]
 9. Refused [Go to DAYSMK]

OLDREG

28. **How old were you when you started smoking regularly?**

-- Enter response

77. Don't know/Not sure
99. Refused

DAYSMK

29. **Have you ever smoked a cigarette every day for at least a month?**

1. Yes
2. No

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

SMK30DY2

30. **Think about the last 30 days. On how many of these days did you smoke?**

-- Response (NOTE: Maximum response is 30)

00. None
30. All

77. Don't know/Not sure
99. Refused

If SMK30DY2 eq 1-30 go to SMK30NM2.
If SMK30DY2 eq 0 go to LASTYMWD.
Otherwise, continue.

MRLS15D

31. **Was it more or less than 15 days?**

1. Exactly 15 Days [Go to SMK30NM2]
2. Less Than 15 Days
3. More Than 15 Days [Go to MRLS20D]

-
7. Don't Know / Not Sure [Go to SMK30NM2]
 9. Refused [Go to SMK30NM2]

MRLS10D

32. **Was it more or less than 10 days?**

1. Exactly 10 Days [Go to SMK30NM2]
2. Less Than 10 Days
3. More Than 10 Days [Go to SMK30NM2]

-
7. Don't Know / Not Sure [Go to SMK30NM2]
 9. Refused [Go to SMK30NM2]

MRLS5D

33. **Was it more or less than 5 days?**

1. Exactly 5 Days
2. Less Than 5 Days
3. More Than 5 Days

7. Don't Know / Not Sure
9. Refused

After respondent answers MRLS5D go to SMK30NM2

MRLS20D

34. **Was it more or less than 20 days?**

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. Exactly 20 Days | [Go to SMK30NM2] |
| 2. Less Than 20 Days | [Go to SMK30NM2] |
| 3. More Than 20 Days | |

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| 7. Don't Know / Not Sure | [Go to SMK30NM2] |
| 9. Refused | [Go to SMK30NM2] |

MRLS25D

35. **Was it more or less than 25 days?**

1. Exactly 25 Days
2. Less Than 25 Days
3. More Than 25 Days

7. Don't Know / Not Sure
9. Refused

After respondent answers MRLS25D go to SMK30NM2

LASTYMWD (Converted to days in variable LASTDAYS)

36. **How long ago did you smoke your last cigarette?**

- | | | |
|-----|----------------------------------|----------|
| -- | Years | [LASTYR] |
| -- | Months | [LASTMO] |
| -- | Weeks | [LASTWK] |
| -- | Days | [LASTDY] |
| 00. | Time frame does not apply | |
| 77. | "Don't know" for that time frame | |
| 99. | "Refused" for that time frame | |

After respondent answers LASTYMWD go to SMKBRAN2

SMK30NM2

37. **On the days that you did smoke, what was the average number of cigarettes that you**

smoked?

— — — Response

777. Don't know/Not sure
999. Refused

SMKALONE

38. **Do you smoke mainly when you are with other people, mainly when you are alone, or do you smoke as often by yourself as with others?**

1. Mainly when with other people
2. Mainly when alone
3. As often alone as with other people

7. Don't Know / Not Sure
9. Refused

If SMK30DY2 eq 30 go to SMKBRAN2

LAST7SMK

39. **On how many of the last seven days did you smoke cigarettes?**

— — Response (*NOTE: Maximum response is 7*)

0. None [Go to SMKBRAN2]

77. Don't know/Not sure
99. Refused

AVE7SMK

40. **What was the average number of cigarettes that you smoked per day during the last seven days?**

— — — Response

777. Don't know/Not sure
999. Refused

**If AVE7SMK eq 777, 999 then continue.
Otherwise, go to SMKBRAN2**

MRLS20

41. **Was it more or less than 20 cigarettes?**

1. More [Go to SMKBRAN2]

- 2. Less
- 3. Exactly 20 [Go to SMKBRAN2]

7. Don't Know / Not Sure
9. Refused

MRLS10

42. **Was it more or less than 10 cigarettes?**

- 1. More [Go to SMKBRAN2]
- 2. Less
- 3. Exactly 10 [Go to SMKBRAN2]

7. Don't Know / Not Sure
9. Refused

MRLS5

43. **Was it more or less than 5 cigarettes?**

- 1. More
- 2. Less
- 3. Exactly 5

7. Don't Know / Not Sure
9. Refused

SMKBRAN2

44. **What brand do you usually smoke?**

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Benson and Hedges | 9. More | 77. Don't Know/Not sure |
| 2. Camel | 10. Newport | |
| 3. Carlton | 11. Pall Mall | 99. Refused |
| 4. Generic | 12. Salem | |
| 5. Kent | 13. Vantage | |
| 6. Kool | 14. Virginia Slims | |
| 7. Marlboro | 15. Winston | |
| 8. Merit | 91. OTHER <u>(specify)</u> ----->SMKTX | |

*complete brandlist appears in Results

BRAND94

45. If you wanted to buy a pack of cigarettes tomorrow, what brand do you think you would buy?

- | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Benson and Hedges | 9. More | 77. Don't Know/Not Sure |
| 2. Camel | 10. Newport | |
| 3. Carlton | 11. Pall Mall | 99. Refused |
| 4. Generic | 12. Salem | |
| 5. Kent | 13. Vantage | |
| 6. Kool | 14. Virginia Slims | |
| 7. Marlboro | 15. Winston | |
| 8. Merit | 91. OTHER _____ (specify) ----->BRDTEXT | |

*complete brandlist appears in Results

GETCIG3

46. The next few questions are about how you got your cigarettes in the LAST YEAR.

In the last year...*(Interviewer: Read each item and enter response.)*

- Have you ever **BOUGHT** them yourself?
- Has someone in your home ever **BOUGHT** them for you?
- Have other people ever **BOUGHT** them for you?
- Have you ever **TAKEN** them from someone in your home without permission?
- Have you ever **TAKEN** them from other people without permission?
- Have you ever **TAKEN** them from a store without permission?
- Has someone in your home ever **GIVEN** them to you?
- Have other people ever **GIVEN** them to you?

- Yes
- No

- Don't know/Not sure
- Refused

If only one 'YES' response to GETCIG3, skip to SOCSORC

GETCIG4

47. Which of the following best describes how you **USUALLY** get **MOST** of the cigarettes that **YOU SMOKE**?

(Interviewer: Read each item and enter response.)

List only corresponding items selected in GETCIG3

- A. I **BOUGHT** them myself?
- B. Someone in my home **BOUGHT** them for me? (Go to SOCSORC)
- C. Other people **BOUGHT** them for me? (Go to SOCSORC)
- D. I **TOOK** them from someone in my home without permission?
- E. I **TOOK** them from other people without permission?
- F. I **TOOK** them from a store without permission?
- G. Someone in my home **GAVE** them to me? (Go to SOCSORC)
- H. Other people **GAVE** them to me? (Go to SOCSORC)

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

If GETCIG4 eq B,C,G, or H ask

SOCSORC

48. Who was the person that usually bought /gave you cigarettes?

- A. A friend (Go to SORCAGE)
- B. A boyfriend or girlfriend (Go to SORCAGE)
- C. A brother or sister (Go to SORCAGE)
- D. A parent or guardian (Go to VENDING)
- E. Another family member (Go to SORCAGE)
- F. A stranger (Go to SORCAGE)

- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

SORCAGE

49. How old do you think that person was? (Your best guess is fine.)

_____ enter age

- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

SORCADLT

50. Do you think that person was 18 years of age or older?

1. Yes
2. No

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

If GETCIG(45) ne 1, go to BUYPACK

VENDING

51. **How often do you buy your cigarettes from a vending machine? Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never?**

1. Often
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never

-
7. Don't Know / Not Sure
 9. Refused

WHEREBUY

52. **From which of the following locations to you generally buy your cigarettes?**

(Interviewer: Read answers and mark all that apply.)

1. Large stores, such as supermarkets?
2. Small neighborhood grocery stores?
3. Convenience stores or gas stations
4. Liquor stores
5. Drug stores
6. Other (Specify) ----> WHERETXT

-
7. Don't Know / Not Sure
 9. Refused

BUYPACK

53. **Have you bought or tried to buy a pack of cigarettes in the past month?**

1. Yes
2. No [Go to BUYSING]

-
7. Don't know/Not sure [Go to BUYSING]
 9. Refused [Go to BUYSING]

REFUSELL

54. **Has anyone refused to sell you a pack of cigarettes in the past month?**

1. Yes
2. No

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

BUYSING

55. **In the past month, have you bought or tried to buy any single cigarettes from a store? That is, have you tried to buy single cigarettes instead of buying a whole pack?**

1. Yes
2. No

[Go to SERIOUS]

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

[Go to SERIOUS]

[Go to SERIOUS]

REFUSING

56. **Has anyone refused to sell you single cigarettes in the past month?**

1. Yes
2. No

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

SERIOUS

57. **Have you ever seriously thought about quitting smoking?**

1. Yes
2. No
3. Never smoked regularly

[Go to ONEYEAR]

[Go to ONEYEAR]

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

TRYQUITY

58. **Have you ever tried to quit smoking?**

1. Yes
2. No

[Go to OFFYMWD]

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

[Go to OFFYMWD]

[Go to OFFYMWD]

TIMEQUIT

59. **How many times have you tried to quit smoking?**

1. Once
2. 2-3 Times
3. 4 or More Times

-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
 - 9. Refused

SIXQUIT

60. **Have you tried to quit smoking in the last six months?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
 - 9. Refused

If SMKREG = 2,7, or 9 go to EASYHARD

OFFYMWD (Converted to days in variable FFDAYS)

61. **What is the longest time you have stayed off cigarettes since you started smoking regularly?**

- YEARS
- MONTHS
- WEEKS
- DAYS
- 0. Time frame does not apply
- 666. Less than 1 Day
- 777. Don't Know / Not Sure for that time frame
- 888. Never smoked regularly
- 999. Refused for that time frame

After respondent answers OFFYMWD go to EASYHARD

TRYSOON

62. **Do you think that you will try a cigarette soon?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
 - 9. Refused

After respondent answers TRYSOON, go to OFFERCIG

PUFFYMWD (Converted to days in variable PUFFDAYS)

63. **How long ago did you take a puff of a cigarette?**

- YEARS [PUFFYR]
- MONTHS [PUFFMO]
- WEEKS [PUFFWK]
- DAYS [PUFFDY]

- 0. Time frame does not apply
- 77. Don't Know / Not Sure for that time frame
- 99. Refused for that time frame

OFFERCIG

64. **Have you ever been offered a cigarette?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No [Go to FRIENDS]

- 7. Don't know/Not sure [Go to FRIENDS]
- 9. Refused [Go to FRIENDS]

OFFRYMWD (Converted to days in variable OFFRDAYS)

65. **How long has it been since you were offered a cigarette?**

- YEARS
- MONTHS
- WEEKS
- DAYS
- 0. Time frame does not apply
- 77. Don't Know / Not Sure for that time frame
- 99. Refused for that time frame

BRNDOFF2

66. **The last time that you were offered a cigarette, what brand was it?**

- | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Benson and Hedges | 9. More | 77. Don't Know/Not sure |
| 2. Camel | 10. Newport | |
| 3. Carlton | 11. Pall Mall | 99. Refused |
| 4. Generic | 12. Salem | |
| 5. Kent | 13. Vantage | |
| 6. Kool | 14. Virginia Slims | |
| 7. Marlboro | 15. Winston | |
| 8. Merit | 91. OTHER (specify) ----->BRDOFTXT | |

*complete brandlist appears in Results

FRIENDS

67. **If one of your best friends were to offer you a cigarette, would you smoke it? Would you say definitely yes, probably yes, probably not, or definitely not?**

- 1. Definitely yes
- 2. Probably yes
- 3. Probably not
- 4. Definitely not

- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

EASYHARD

68. **Do you think it would be easy or hard for you to get cigarettes if you wanted some?**

- 1. Easy
- 2. Hard

- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

ONEYEAR

69. **Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes one year from now? Would you say definitely yes, probably yes, probably not, or definitely not?**

- 1. Definitely yes
- 2. Probably yes
- 3. Probably not
- 4. Definitely not

- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

TRYCHEW

70. **These next questions are about chewing tobacco and snuff. Have you ever tried using chewing tobacco or snuff?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No [Go to CIGAR]
- 3. Don't Know What Chewing Tobacco or Snuff is [Go to CIGAR]

- 7. Don't know/Not sure [Go to CIGAR]
- 9. Refused [Go to CIGAR]

CHWLST30

71. **On how many of the last 30 days did you use chewing tobacco or snuff?**

_____ Number of days

- 00. None
- 30. All of them
- 77. Don't know
- 99. Refused

CHEWUSE

72. **What brand of chewing tobacco or snuff do you usually use?**

- 1. REDMAN
- 2. LEVI GARRETT
- 3. BEECHNUT
- 4. SKOAL
- 5. SKOAL BANDITS
- 6. COPENHAGEN
- 7. OTHER ____ (specify) _____->CHEWTXT1

-
- 77. Don't Know
 - 99. Refused

SMKCIGAR (CDC-Emerging core)

YESNO.

73. **Have you ever smoked a cigar, even just a few puffs? (Cigar=large cigar, cigarillo, or small cigar)**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No (Go to PRNTSMK)
- 7. Don't know/Not sure (Go to PRNTSMK)
- 9. Refused (Go to PRNTSMK)

WHNCIGAR (CDC-Emerging core)

74. **When was the last time you smoked a cigar?** (Read Only if Necessary)

- 1. Within the past month (0 months to 1 month ago)
- 2. Within the past 3 months (More than 1 months to 3 months ago) (Go to PRNTSMK)
- 3. Within the past 6 months (More than 3 months to 6 months ago) (Go to PRNTSMK)
- 4. Within the past year (More than 6 months to 12 months ago) (Go to PRNTSMK)
- 5. Within the past 5 years (More than 1 year to 5 years ago) (Go to PRNTSMK)
- 6. Within the past 15 years (More than 5 years to 15 years ago) (Go to PRNTSMK)
- 7. 15 or more years ago (Go to PRNTSMK)
- 77. Don't know/not sure (Go to PRNTSMK)
- 99. Refused (Go to PRNTSMK)

OFTCIGAR (CDC-Emerging core)

75. **In the past month, did you smoke cigars everyday, several times per week, once per week, or less than once per week?**

- 1. Everyday
- 2. Several times per week
- 3. Once per week
- 4. Less than once per week

- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

PRNTSMK

76. **Do any of your parents, step-parents, or guardians now smoke cigarettes?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No [Go to SIBSMK]
-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure [Go to SIBSMK]
- 9. Refused [Go to SIBSMK]

PRNTLIVE

77. **Does a parent, step-parent, or guardian who smokes live in your household?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

SIBSMK

78. **Do you have any older brothers or sisters who smoke cigarettes?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No [Go to OTHRLIVE]
-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure [Go to OTHRLIVE]
- 9. Refused [Go to OTHRLIVE]

SIBLIVE

79. **Do they live with you in your household?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

OTHLIVE

80. **Is anyone else living in your household a smoker?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

HHRULES2

81. **What are the smoking rules or restrictions in your household, if any? Would you say smoking is completely prohibited, smoking is generally prohibited with few exceptions, smoking is allowed in some rooms only, or there are no restrictions on smoking?**

- 1. Smoking is completely prohibited
- 2. Smoking is generally prohibited with few exceptions
- 3. Smoking is allowed in some rooms only
- 4. There are no restrictions on smoking
- 5. OTHER (specify) ----> HHTXT
-
- 7. Don't know/Not Sure
- 9. Refused

STEADY

82. **Have you ever had a steady boyfriend/girlfriend?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No [Go to MALEFRND]
-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure [Go to MALEFRND]
- 9. Refused [Go to MALEFRND]

STDYSMK

83. **Does or did he/she smoke cigarettes?**

(INTERVIEWER: If the respondent has had more than one steady boyfriend/girlfriend, ask them to answer for the most recent steady boyfriend or girlfriend.)

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

MALEFRND

84. **About how many best friends do you have who are male?**

- Response
- 0. None [Go to FEMLFRND]
- 77. Don't know/Not sure [Go to FEMLFRND]
- 99. Refused [Go to FEMLFRND]

BESTMALE

85. **Of your best friends that are male, how many of them smoke?**

-- Response

0. None

77. Don't know/Not sure

99. Refused

FEMLFRND

86. **About how many best friends do you have who are female?**

-- Response

0. None [Go to FEMLWGHT]

77. Don't know/Not sure [Go to FEMLWGHT]

99. Refused [Go to FEMLWGHT]

BESTFEML

87. **Of your best friends that are female, how many of them smoke?**

-- Response

0. None

77. Don't know/Not sure

99. Refused

FEMLWGHT

88. **Do you think girls your age care about keeping their weight down?**

1. Yes

2. No [Go to BOYWGHT]

7. Don't know/Not sure [Go to BOYWGHT]

9. Refused [Go to BOYWGHT]

GIRLCARE

89. **Would you say that they care a lot, somewhat, or just a little?**

1. A lot

2. Somewhat

3. Just a little

7. Don't know/Not sure

9. Refused

BOYWGHT

90. **Do you think boys your age care about keeping their weight down?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No [Go to ASK6MOS]
-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure [Go to ASK6MOS]
- 9. Refused [Go to ASK6MOS]

BOYCARE

91. **Would you say that they care a lot, somewhat, or just a little?**

- 1. A lot
- 2. Somewhat
- 3. Just a little
-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

ASK6MOS

92. **In the last six months, have you asked anyone your own age not to smoke?**

- 1. Yes [Go to PARENTS]
- 2. No
-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

ASKTMRW

93. **If someone your own age lit up a cigarette near you tomorrow, would you ask him or her not to smoke? Would you say definitely yes, probably yes, probably no or definitely no?**

- 1. Definitely yes
- 2. Probably yes
- 3. Probably no
- 4. Definitely no
-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

If EXPERSMK eq (2,7 or 9) or WHOLESMT eq (2,7 or 9) or SMK30DY2 eq 0 then go to LITCIG2

PARENTS

94. **Do your parents know that you smoke cigarettes?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
-
- 7. Don't know/Not sure
- 9. Refused

LITCIG2

95. **If you lit up a cigarette tomorrow in front of your parents, how do you think they would react? Would they tell you to stop and be very upset, tell you to stop but not be too upset, not tell you to stop but disapprove, or have no reaction?**

1. Tell you to stop and be very upset
2. Tell you to stop but not be too upset
3. Not tell you to stop but disapprove
4. Have no reaction

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

DESIRE2

96. **Have your parents ever expressed a desire for you not to smoke?**

1. Yes
 2. No [Go to HISPANIC]
-
7. Don't know/Not sure [Go to HISPANIC]
 9. Refused [Go to HISPANIC]

OFTXPRS2

97. **How often have your parents expressed a desire for you not to smoke? Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never?**

1. Often
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

HISPANIC (ETHNIC in 1994 CYSS)

98. **Are you of Hispanic origin, such as Mexican-American, Latin American, Puerto Rican, or Cuban?**

1. Yes
 2. No [Go to ORACE2]
-
7. Don't know/Not sure [Go to REF_DEMO]
 9. Refused [Go to REF_DEMO]

HISP2 (HISPANIC in 1994 CYSS)

99. **Do you consider yourself to be Mexican, Mexican-American, or other Hispanic?**

1. Mexican
2. Mexican-American
3. Other Hispanic

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

ORACE2

100. **What is your race?**

Would you say: White, Black, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian, Alaska Native, or

Other?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. White | [Go to BIRTHPLC] |
| 2. Black | [Go to BIRTHPLC] |
| 3. Asian | [Go to ORACE2A] |
| 4. Pacific Islander | [Go to ORACE2A] |
| 5. American Indian or Alaskan Native | [Go to BIRTHPLC] |
| 6. OTHER: <u>(specify)</u> -----> ORAC2TXT | |
| ----- | |
| 77. Don't know/Not sure | [Go to REF_DEMO] |
| 99. Refused | [Go to REF_DEMO] |

ORACE2A**101. Are you Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Filipino, or Other?**

1. Chinese
2. Japanese
3. Korean
4. Filipino
6. OTHER: (specify) -----> ORA2ATXT
7. Don't know
9. Refused

REF_DEMO

102. Our data analysis is based on several factors and _____ is one of the most important. You have already invested several minutes providing extremely important and useful data for this study. Also, please remember that your answers are confidential and will not be revealed to anyone. Would you be willing to tell me your age, race, ethnicity now?

BIRTHPLC**103. In what country were you born?**

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 1. United States | |
| 2. Mexico | [Go to OLDLIVE] |
| 3. Japan | [Go to OLDLIVE] |
| 4. China | [Go to OLDLIVE] |
| 5. Taiwan | [Go to OLDLIVE] |
| 6. Philippines | [Go to OLDLIVE] |
| 7. Korea | [Go to OLDLIVE] |
| 8. Vietnam | [Go to OLDLIVE] |
| 9. OTHER: <u>(specify)</u> -----> BRTHTXT (Text) | [Go to OLDLIVE] |
| ----- | |
| 77. Don't know/Not sure | [Go to BIRTHMOM] |
| 99. Refused | [Go to BIRTHMOM] |

BIRTHMOM

104. In what country was your mother born?

1. United States
2. Mexico
3. Japan
4. China
5. Taiwan
6. Philippines
7. Korea
8. Vietnam
9. OTHER: (specify) ----->BRTH2TXT (Text)
-
77. Don't know/Not sure
99. Refused

After respondent answers BIRTHMOM, go to ENGNATIV

OLDLIVE

105. How old were you when you first came to live in the United States?

__ Response

77. Don't know/Not sure
99. Refused

ENGNATIV

106. Do you consider English to be your native language?

1. Yes [Go to WEIGHT]
2. No
-
7. Don't know/Not sure [Go to WEIGHT]
9. Refused [Go to WEIGHT]

NATLANG2

107. What language do you consider to be your native language?

1. Spanish
2. Japanese
3. Chinese
4. Vietnamese
5. Korean
6. Tagalog
7. Filipino
8. OTHER: (specify) ----->LANG2TXT (Text)
-
77. Don't know/Not sure
99. Refused

SPKENGL

108. **In general, would you say you read and speak only {NATLANG2}, read and speak {NATLANG2} better than English, read and speak both equally well, read and speak English better than {NATLANG2}, or read and speak only English?**

1. Only {NATLANG2}
2. {NATLANG2} better than English
3. Both equally
4. English better than {NATLANG2}
5. Only English
6. Neither English nor {NATLANG2}

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

LANGHOME

109. **What language do you usually speak at home?**

1. Only {NATLANG2}
2. {NATLANG2} more than English
3. Both equally
4. English more than {NATLANG2}
5. Only English
6. Neither English nor {NATLANG2}

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

LANGFRND

110. **What language do you usually speak with your friends?**

1. Only {NATLANG2}
2. {NATLANG2} more than English
3. Both equally
4. English more than {NATLANG2}
5. Only English
6. Neither English nor {NATLANG2}

-
7. Don't know/Not sure
 9. Refused

WEIGHT

111. **About how much do you weigh without shoes?**

(Round fractions up)

___ Response (in whole pounds)

777. Don't know/Not sure
999. Refused

HEIGHT

112. **About how tall are you without shoes?**

(Round fractions down)

___ Response (in feet and inches)

(Ex. 5 feet 11 inches = 511)

777. Don't know/Not sure

999. Refused

MONEY1

113. **About how much money do you have each week to spend on yourself any way you want to?**

___ Amount in dollars (*round up to nearest dollar*)

0. None

7777. Don't know/Not sure

9999. Refused

PAIDJOB

114. **Do you have a paid part-time or full-time job?**

1. Yes

2. No

7. Don't know/Not sure

9. Refused

NUMHOLD

115. **Do you have more than one telephone number in your household?**

1. Yes

2. No

[Go to COUNTY1]

7. Don't know/Not sure

[Go to COUNTY1]

9. Refused

[Go to COUNTY1]

NUMPHON2

116. **How many residential telephone numbers do you have?**

___ Response

8. 8 or more numbers

9. Refused

COUNTY1

117. **What county do you live in?**

001. ALAMEDA	041. MARIN	081. SAN MATEO
003. ALPINE	043. MARIPOSA	083. SANTA BARBARA
005. AMADOR	045. MENDOCINO	085. SANTA CLARA
007. BUTTE	047. MERCED	087. SANTA CRUZ
009. CALAVERAS	049. MODOC	089. SHASTA
011. COLUSA	051. MONO	091. SIERRA
013. CONTRA COSTA	053. MONTEREY	093. SISKIYOU
015. DEL NORTE	055. NAPA	095. SOLANO
017. EL DORADO	057. NEVADA	097. SONOMA
019. FRESNO	059. ORANGE	099. STANISLAUS
021. GLENN	061. PLACER	101. SUTTER
023. HUMBOLDT	063. PLUMAS	103. TEHAMA
025. IMPERIAL	065. RIVERSIDE	105. TRINITY
027. INYO	067. SACRAMENTO	107. TULARE
029. KERN	069. SAN BENITO	109. TUOLUMNE
031. KINGS	071. SAN BERNARDINO	111. VENTURA
033. LAKE	073. SAN DIEGO	113. YOLO
035. LASSEN	075. SAN FRANCISCO	115. YUBA
037. LOS ANGELES	077. SAN JOAQUIN	777. Don't Know/Not Sure
039. MADERA	079. SAN L OBISPO	999. Refused

ZIPCODE

118. **What is your zip code?**

_ _ _ _ _ Response

77777. Don't know/Not sure

99999. Refused

Now I'm going to ask you a few questions about what you have seen or heard about smoking recently.

TVSMOK

119. **Did you see anything on TV in the last month about smoking?**

1. Yes

2. No

[Go to RADIOSMK]

7. Don't know/Not sure

[Go to RADIOSMK]

9. Refused

[Go to RADIOSMK]

TVPROG

120. **Think back to the most recent time during the last month that you saw something on TV about smoking. Was it a commercial or part of a program?**

1. A commercial

2. Part of a program

[Go to RADIOSMK]

7. Don't know/Not sure

9. Refused

--

**If SMK30DY2 NE 0 then ask TVQUIT.
Else ask TVASKQT.**

TVQUIT

121. **In the last year did you think about quitting smoking cigarettes because of any commercials that you saw on television?**

- | | | |
|----|-----|------------------|
| 1. | Yes | [Go to RADIOSMK] |
| 2. | No | [Go to RADIOSMK] |

-
- | | | |
|----|---------------------|------------------|
| 7. | Don't know/Not sure | [Go to RADIOSMK] |
| 9. | Refused | [Go to RADIOSMK] |

TVASKQT

122. **In the last year did you think about asking a friend to quit smoking cigarettes because of any commercials that you saw on television?**

- | | |
|----|----------------------------------|
| 1. | Yes |
| 2. | No |
| 3. | Don't have any friends who smoke |

-
- | | |
|----|---------------------|
| 7. | Don't know/Not sure |
| 9. | Refused |

RADIOSMK

123. **Did you hear anything on the radio in the last month about smoking?**

- | | |
|----|-----|
| 1. | Yes |
| 2. | No |

-
- | | |
|----|---------------------|
| 7. | Don't know/Not sure |
| 9. | Refused |

NEWSSMK

124. **Did you see any articles in newspapers or magazines in the last month about smoking?**

- | | |
|----|-------------------------------------|
| 1. | Yes |
| 2. | No |
| 3. | Didn't read newspapers or magazines |

-
- | | |
|----|---------------------|
| 7. | Don't know/Not sure |
| 9. | Refused |

ADVMOST

125. **Think back to the cigarette advertisements you have recently seen on billboards or in magazines. What brand of cigarettes was advertised the most?**

- | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Benson and Hedges | 9. More | 88. None |
| 2. Camel | 10. Newport | |
| 3. Carlton | 11. Pall Mall | 77. Don't Know/Not sure |
| 4. Generic | 12. Salem | |
| 5. Kent | 13. Vantage | 99. Refused |
| 6. Kool | 14. Virginia Slims | |
| 7. Marlboro | 15. Winston | |
| 8. Merit | 91. OTHER ____ (specify) _____>ADVTXT | |

*complete brandlist appears in Results

**If ADVMOST eq (77,88 or 99) then go to ADVCHEW
Else go to ADVOTH1-ADVOTH17**

ADVCHEW

126. **Think back to the chewing tobacco or snuff advertisements you have recently seen on billboards or in magazines. What is the name of the chewing tobacco or snuff brand featured in the advertisement that attracts your attention the most?**

1. REDMAN
2. LEVI GARRETT
3. BEECHNUT
4. SKOAL
5. SKOAL BANDITS
6. COPENHAGEN
7. OTHER ____ (specify) _____>CHEWTEXT
8. Have never seen an advertisement for chewing tobacco or snuff

-
77. Don't know/Not sure
 99. Refused

If ADVCHEW EQ 77 or 99, ask ADVCHSEE. Otherwise, ask PROMORCV

ADVCHSEE

127. **Have you ever seen an advertisement for chewing tobacco or snuff?**

1. Yes
2. No

-
7. Don't Know/Not Sure
 9. Refused

PROMORCV

128. **Some tobacco companies provide promotional items to the public that you can buy or receive for free. Have you ever bought or received for free any product which promotes a tobacco brand or was distributed by a tobacco company?**

1. Yes
2. No

[Go to PROMOUSE]

7. Don't Know/Not Sure
9. Refused

[Go to PROMOUSE]

[Go to PROMOUSE]

PRITEM

129. **What was the product?**

(INTERVIEWER: AFTER RESPONDENT ANSWERS, PROBE "ANYTHING ELSE?" ENTER ALL ANSWERS. CONTINUE TO PROBE UNTIL RESPONDENT INDICATES THERE ARE NO OTHER PRODUCTS.)

- | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Bottle opener | 13. Key chain | 25. Sweatpants or sweatshirt |
| 2. Camera | 14. Mug | 26. Towel |
| 3. Camera film | 15. Playing cards | 27. T-shirt |
| 4. Cap or hat | 16. Pocket knife | 28. Watch |
| 5. Cassette tape | 17. Poker chips or dice | |
| 6. Cigarette lighter | 18. Poster | 30. Other (specify) -> PRITMTXT |
| 7. Cooler | 19. Radio | |
| 8. Flashlight | 20. Scarf | 77. Don't Know/Not Sure |
| 9. Headband | 21. Shorts | |
| 10. Headphones | 22. Socks | 99. Refused |
| 11. Inflatable raft | 23. Sports bag | |
| 12. Jacket | 24. Sunglasses | 88. No other |

PROMOBRD

130. **What tobacco brand provided the most recent item that you bought or received for free?**

- | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Benson and Hedges | 9. More | 77. Don't Know/Not sure |
| 2. Camel | 10. Newport | |
| 3. Carlton | 11. Pall Mall | 99. Refused |
| 4. Generic | 12. Salem | |
| 5. Kent | 13. Vantage | |
| 6. Kool | 14. Virginia Slims | |
| 7. Marlboro | 15. Winston | |
| 8. Merit | 91. OTHER _____ (specify) ----->PRBRDXT | |

*complete brandlist appears in Results

PROMOHOW

131. **How did you obtain the most recent promotional item that you have?**

1. Handout at fair, festival, or event
2. Gift from friend or relative
3. Received as prize in a game
4. From sending in coupons or parts of a tobacco package
5. Found
6. As part of a cigarette purchase
8. OTHER ____ (specify) ----->PRHOWTXT

7. Don't Know
9. Refused

PROMOUSE

132. **Do you think you would ever use a tobacco industry promotional item such as a tee shirt?**

1. Yes
2. No

7. Don't know/Not Sure
9. Refused

For these next questions, I'd like you to give me your opinion, not what others may say or believe. After I read each question, please answer "yes" or "no".

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW/ NOT SURE</u>	<u>REFUSED</u>
SMKSAFE				
133. Do you believe it's safe to smoke for only a year or two?	1	2	7	9
SMKOCCSN				
134. Do you believe there is any harm in having an occasional cigarette?	1	2	7	9
SMKBORE				
135. Do you believe smoking can help people when they are bored?	1	2	7	9
CHEWCNCR				
136. Do you believe using chewing tobacco or snuff 1 can cause cancer?	1	2	7	9

If SMK30DY2 eq 1-30 then go to STOPANY1 else go to STOPANY2

STOPANY1

137. **I could stop smoking anytime I wanted.**

1. Agree [Go to WHEEZE]
2. Disagree [Go to WHEEZE]

-
7. Don't know/Not Sure [Go to WHEEZE]
 9. Refused [Go to WHEEZE]

STOPANY2

138. **If I started to smoke regularly, I could stop smoking anytime I wanted.**

1. Agree
2. Disagree

-
7. Don't know/Not Sure
 9. Refused

Now I would like to ask you some questions about asthma.

WHEEZE

YESNO.

139. **In the past 12 months, have you had wheezing or whistling in the chest?**

1. Yes
2. No
7. Don't know/Not sure
9. Refused

ASTHMA2

YESNO.

140. **Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have asthma?**

1. Yes
2. No (Go to EXERSHLD)
7. Don't know (Go to EXERSHLD)
9. Refused (Go to EXERSHLD)

ERASTHMA

YESNO.

141. **In the past 12 months, have you been treated in an emergency room, urgent care center, or hospital for your asthma?**

1. Yes
2. No
7. Don't know/Not sure
9. Refused

INHALER

YESNO.

142. **In the past 12 months, have you used an inhaled asthma medication that was prescribed by a doctor? (For example: A medication you cannot buy over-the-counter without a prescription).**

1. Yes
2. No (Go to EXERSHLD)

7. Don't Know/Not sure (Go to EXERSHLD)
9. Refused (Go to EXERSHLD)

SHOWINH

143. **Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional shown you how to use an inhaler?**

1. Yes
2. No
3. Do not have an inhaler

7. Don't know/Not sure
9. Refused

Exercise and physical activity include things such as running, dancing, playing sports, walking, riding horses, rollerblading, and so forth.

EXERSHLD

144. **How many minutes or hours a day do you think you should spend exercising or being physically active?**

_____ Enter minutes or hours

77. Don't know/Not sure
99. Refused

EXERDID

145. **Thinking about all of the exercise and physical activity, including PE classes, playing sports and dancing you had yesterday, how many minutes or hours did you spend being physically active?**

_____ Enter minutes or hours

77. Don't know/Not sure
99. Refused

The next two questions are about the amount of time you watch TV, play video games and use computers. DO NOT include activities done at school.

TVISION

146. **Yesterday, how many minutes or hours did you watch television or videos or play video or computer games that were for fun?**

EXAMPLE; for 30 minutes enter 30, for one hour and 30 minutes enter 130

_____ enter hours and minutes or minutes only (VERIFY IF GREATER THAN 530)

88. None

77. Don't know
99. Refused

COMPTR

147. **Yesterday, how many minutes or hours did you use a computer for homework or for learning? Do not include time spent on the computer at school.**

EXAMPLE; for 30 minutes enter 30, for one hour and 30 minutes enter 130

_____ enter hours and minutes or minutes only (VERIFY IF GREATER THAN 530)

88. None

- 77. Don't know
- 99. Refused

Finally, for these next two questions, I'd like you to give me your opinion, not what others may say or believe. After I read each question, please answer "TRUE" or "FALSE".

ASMASMOK

148. **Tobacco smoke can make an asthma episode worse.**

- 1. True
- 2. False
- 7. Don't know
- 9. Refused

ASMAEXER

149. **People with asthma should not exercise.**

- 1. True
- 2. False
- 7. Don't know
- 9. Refused

CLOSING

That's my last question. Let me emphasize that your answers cannot be identified with your name. Everyone's answers will be combined to give us information about smoking and adolescent's attitudes toward smoking. THANK YOU very much for your time and cooperation.

SAY "GOODBYE" ...
(PRESS RETURN TO CONTINUE)

SUSPECT

(TO INTERVIEWER - DO NOT READ ALOUD) Do you suspect that someone may have been listening in at the respondent's household during the interview?

- 1. Yes
 - 2. No
- [End questionnaire]

SURE

(TO INTERVIEWER - DO NOT READ ALOUD) How sure are you that someone may have been listening in?

- 1. Absolutely Sure
- 2. Quite Sure
- 3. Somewhat Sure
- 4. Not Real Sure
- 5. Very Sure that No One was listening in

BIASED

(TO INTERVIEWER - DO NOT READ ALOUD) **Do you think the respondent's answers were biased because someone was listening in?**

1.Yes

2.No

7.Don't know/Not sure

SPANENG

(TO INTERVIEWER - DO NOT READ ALOUD) **Was the interview conducted in English or Spanish?**

1.English

2.Spanish